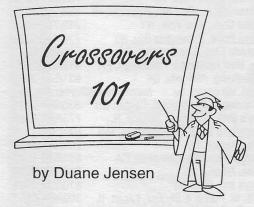
PONT

NUMBER 121

A Prime Source of Backgammon Information

JULY/AUGUST 1999

www.chicagopoint.com



Is that a backgammon board next to those bottles of Johnny Walker?" asked the stranger.

"Yes it is," said 'Spotty' McDonough, the bartender. "It's been behind the bar for months, but no one knows how to play the game."

"Put the board on the bar and I'll show you all how to play. It's really a fun game," said the stranger.

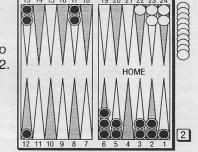
That was how it began for me, an enthusiastic and intimate introduction to backgammon, an exposure that has stuck for years. The stranger was a guy named Larry, about 6'-1", 190 pounds, with blond hair that kept falling into his eyes. We never learned much about him except that he once drove a cab in New York City and that he moved around the country a lot. I don't know how he ended up in a small bar in St. Paul, Minnesota, but we enjoyed his company and appreciated the time he took to teach us this new game called backgammon. He told us about the doubling cube, pip counts, and crossovers. He gave us very simplistic guidelines for playing such as ...

"Count the number of crossovers it takes to bring all your men into your home board. If you have one less crossover than your opponent, you should consider doubling. If you have two fewer crossovers than your opponent, you probably have a double and it's probably a take. If you have three fewer crossovers than your opponent, you certainly have a double and it's probably a drop."

I would later learn that a crossover wasn't just a counting tool, but that it could

be the most important consideration in selecting a checker play. Look at the position below:

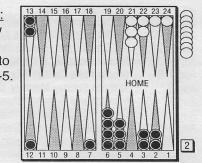
Pos. 1: Money game. Black to play 4-2.



Black is in a desperate position trying to escape the gammon. His only hope is to roll two sets of big doubles. Two sets of doubles give him eight possible crossovers, seven used to bring his men home and one crossover used to bear off a man. Black must play 13/11, 13/9 because it's the only play that gives him two crossovers. There is no "second best" play: all others lose.

IT ISN'T ALWAYS the case that the best play is to make the most crossovers. Look at my poor choice in my match with Kent Goulding from a Chicago tournament. I've got a nice 5-5 to play that should get me off the gammon easily . . . if I play it correctly:

Pos. 2: Money game. Black to play 5-5.



I chose 13/3(2) getting four crossovers with my play. In my haste, I missed the point that my goal was to escape the gammon in my next two rolls. A better play would have been 13/8(2), 8/3, 12/7, a position that avoids more gammons.

LET'S LOOK AT SOMEONE making the correct play for a change. In this money game Fred

[Continued on page 5]

1999 michigan summer championships

MICHIGANIANS WIN BIG IN MICHIGAN Gary Margosian grabs Open title

Michigan Master is Frank Talbot

It was the first tournament of his life and he's only been playing two weeks.

So said the new Michigan Summer Champion Gary Margosian of Ann Arbor, Michigan after winning the biggest event on the ABT tour.



Open victor Gary Margosian and son Michael display Gary's prizes—the 1st place trophy and a Noble Games BG set. [All Michigan photos by Patrick Gibson.]

Carol Joy Cole's Summer annual (staged at the Novi Hilton and dominated by Michigan players) drew over 200 participants from across the continent for a 4th of July weekend packed with fun,

[Continued on page 7]



CHICAGO PONT

A Prime Source of Backgammon Information

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CLARIFYING FOR "DOUBLING NOVICE"

"Doubling Novice" erred in describing what took place between Neil Kazaross and myself at the recent Chicago Open. Neil and I discussed the position in both match and money terms. In the match context, I didn't evaluate the position to be a "big pass" and Neil didn't say it was a "big take." In money terms, Neil thought it was a much easier take than I did. It turns out that Neil was right based on a SnowieTM rollout.

I applied this Snowie rollout result (500 games, 3-ply, huge, 50%), to Kit Woolsey's (dead cube) match equities. The answer: Pass = 55% match equity, Take = 54.94% match equity.

How "alive" is the cube in this situation? My take point of a Neil redouble to 8 is 15%, so Neil gets a lot less "life" out of the cube than in a money situation. But,

[Continued on page 3]

2

MARK YOUR CALENDAR

by Carol Joy Cole 810/232-9731 cjc@tir.com

	NUAN	28 29 20 21		cjc@tir.con
* Denotes new d	or revised listing	NATIONAL	American Backgammon Tou	r events underlin
Jul 15*	NEW VENUE Third Th		nent, Days Inn, Flint, MI	810/232-973
Jul 17			e Race Course, Cicero, IL	773/583-64
Jul 18			ller Road House, Albany, NY	
Jul 18	Backgammon by the E	Bay Special, New locati	on TBA, California	831/688-97
Jul 18*	Austin Bimonthly Tour	rnament, Bombay Bicy	cle Club, Austin, TX	512/261-85
Jul 18*		cnic, River Bend Park, (703/620-31
Jul 24*			s, Pacific Club, Honolulu, HI	
Jul 25		Irnament, Ace Point Clu		212/753-08
<u>Jul 30-Aug 1</u>	Thousand Islands Tou	<u>irnament, Pine Tree Po</u>	<u>int, Alexandria Bay, NY</u>	716/442-82
Jul 31	Clarine's Monthly Tou	rnament, A.R. Private (Club, Los Angeles, CA	213/822-97
Jul 31-Aug 1			residence, Pittsburgh, PA	412/823-75
Aug 1		Bay, The Whole Shabar		831/688-97
Aug 1*		onthly Tournament, via		@cyberarts.co
Aug 8			ons Restaurant, Canton OH	330/966-28
Aug 8	Bar Point Sunday Tou	rnament, Anyway's Gri	II, Oakbrook Terrace, IL	773/583-64
Aug 13-15	Minnesota State Cham	npionships. Thunderbir	d Hotel, Bloomington, MN	612/378-15
Aug 13-15*		bor Motor Inn, Gig Har		206/838-54
Aug 14*		Bay Special, Bloom's Ir		831/688-97
•				
Aug 15		Fuller Road House, All		518/382-10
Aug 19		s Tournament, Days Ini		810/232-97
Aug 21-22	Summer Sizzler Picnic	c & Tourney, Zell's, W. I	Peoria & Sly Fox, Lacon, IL	309/674-05
Aug 28*		rnament, A.R. Private		213/822-97
Aug 29*		Irnament, Ace Point Cli		212/753-08
				fibs@lainer.co
Sep 1*		ctober Tournament, via		
Sep <u>3-6</u>		<u>heraton-Westin Hotel, I</u>		<u>317/255-89</u>
Sep 3-6	21st Vermont State C	hampionships, Strattor	n Mountain Inn, Vermont	954/527-40
Sep 5*	Backgammon by the I	Bay, The Whole Shabar	ng, Alameda, CA	831/688-97
Sep 12*		rnament, Bombay Bicy		512/261-85
Sep 12*		onthly, Holiday Inn, Soi		781/938-78
Sep 16*		s Tournament, Days Ini		810/232-97
Sep 19*		Fuller Road House, All		518/382-10
Sep 19*	Backgammon by the I	Bay, New location TBA,	California	831/688-97
Sep 24-26	1st Ohio State Champs	s & NetGammon Festiva	II, Comfort Inn, Canton, OH	330/498-98
Sep 24-26*		nent, Towpath Inn, Turii		716/442-82
Oct 8-10*		pionships, Promenade		301/593-80
and the second se				
<u>Oct 15-17</u>		ampionships, Days Inr		954/938-43
<u>Oct 22-24*</u>		<u>ournament, Comfort In</u>		<u>603/863-47</u>
Oct 27-31	1999 Las Vegas Open	n, Harrah's Casino & Ho	otel, Las Vegas, NV	702/893-60
Nov 7-14*	CANCELLED: Classic	Games Cruise, Norweg	lian Line	702/893-60
Nov 12-14		onships, Hilton Hotel, S		217/528-01
the second se			loliday Inn, Canton, OH	330/966-28
Nov 26-28				
Dec <u>3-5</u>	44th Gammon Associ	<u>iates Invitational, Los A</u>	ingeles, CA	818/901-04
		OUTSIDE USA		
Jul 12-18	World Championship	, Monte Carlo Grand He	otel Monaco USA conta	ct: 954/527-40
Jul 19-20		des Anglais, Nice, Franc		33393-8436
Jul 22-25		no Bellevue, Marienbac		49911-4095
Jul 24-25		erv & Kulturcenter, So		4533-3636
Aug 7-8			kis Nottingham, England	441522-8886
Aug 8		thly, Doghouse Riley's		416/722-97
Aug 12-15*			ace, St. Moritz, Switzerland	4161-27101
				4179-33744
	Grand Prix de Lugano			
Aug 18-22	Grand Prix de Lugano		onmark	1686-16/1
Aug 18-22 Aug 21-22	Studenterbar cup, Stu	udenterbaren, Århus, D		
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LETTERS...

[Continued from page 2]

then again, he doesn't have very far to go.—*Perry Gartner, Englewood, NJ*

BACKGAMMON BOARD TEMPLATE

I saw Michael Schulman's letter regarding his plans to build a backgammon board. *Fine Woodworking* magazine featured an article on this sort of template. The citation is at http://www.back-gammon.com/ biblio.html under the author "Boyland."— Art Grater, Backgammon Portal, Pebble Beach, CA

TOURNAMENT QUESTIONS, ON-AND OFF-LINE

I am the Media Coordinator for the Resource Center of the Skirball Cultural Center in Los Angeles. (Check out web site www.skirball.com for more info on the institution.)

We will be hosting a festival celebrating the Sephardic Jewish community on August 1 and as part of the festival, we will be having an informal backgammon tour-



AMERICAN BACKGAMMON TOUR ★ 1999 Compiled through 5 July 1999 after 6 tournaments

(Next 3 events: 1000 Islands, Minnesota State, 47th Indiana Open)

6.40

6.11

Neil Kazaross	46.59
Gary Margosian	29.69
Paul Franks	20.59
Frank Frigo	14.87
Lincoln Bedell	14.84
Jeff Burdsall	13.74
Phil Undieme	11.65
Paul Weaver	11.65
Mike Shanas	11.44
Matt Reklaitis	11.20
Carol Falk	11.03
Alice Kay	10.75
Clarine	10.40
Steve Sax	10.29
Fred Kalantari	10.29
Paul Friedman	9.82
Drew Giovanis	9.65
Fred Gehlhoff	9.44
Charlie Russell	9.29
Steve Mellen	7.85
Jack Kissane	7.42
Andy Palumbo	7.42

Rudy Citrom 6.11 John Brussel 5.88 Len Dangremond 5.83 Christopher Yep 5.83 Niel Borden 5.77 5.25 Gary Marchenia Joann Feinstein 5.20 **Hugh Sconyers** 5.17 Malcolm Davis 5.17 **Roger Nellist** 5.06 Steve McCormick 4.80 Howard Markowitz 4.76 Harvey Huie 4.41 Sam Pottle 4.28 Leslie Lockett 4.18 Stuart Hosen 4.16 Mary Franks 4.12 Mike Rezai 4.06 Paul Klein 4.06

Steve Hast

Art Benjamin

and a second	
Gyl Savoie	3.69
Jon Stephens	3.69
Neil Young	3.69
Roz Ferris	3.20
James Roston	3.13
Aram Kouleyan	3.05
Glenn Swanson	2.95
Adam Versaw	2.90
Pete Lewandowski	2.90
Jobey Calitri	2.89
Gary Fries	2.59
Ralph Levy	2.40
Jerry Kruth	2.22
Ed King	2.22
Lucky Nelson	2.21
Dean Kaloudis	2.17
Paul Mangone	2.17
Kerim Urkun	2.14
Sean Garber	2.08
Rudy Langenbach	2.08
Vince Frigo	2.00

Gordon Bass 1.94 Jim Johnson 1.94 George Maloyan 1.75 Aaron Ashmann 1.71 George Barr 1.71 **Rick Johnson** 1.53 Fred Ishac 1.45 Denny Leatherman 1.45 Ramez Abi-Akar 1.44 1.34 Dirk Hogan A.J. Fronce 1.05 1.05 Irv Taylor Mark Haley 0.99 0.99 **Gilles Blais Glenn Martells** 0.82 Alex Shoshoo 0.75 **Ron Weiner** 0.62 **Bill Chibnik** 0.53 **Boris Mindich** 0.53 **Tony Garcia** 0.52 Gail Newburn 0.22

A M E R I C A N BACKGAMMON TOUR * 1999

Bob Zavoral

Steve Mellen

Harold Elgazar Neil Kazaross Ed Buerger Phil Simborg Jake Jacobs Joe Wollick Paul Franks Bob Steen Marc Rosset Rick Bieniak Arline Levy Bill Keefe Tak Morioka

Tim Carroll

CHICAGO BAR POINT CLUB 1999 PLAYER OF THE YEAR

COMPILED THRU 30 JUNE

12.56	Ken Bond	4.80	David Araiza	2.48	Sam Pottle	0.74
10.32	Carter Mattig	4.40	Georgina Flanagan	2.00	Bill Bartholomay	0.64
10.20	Phyllis Smolinski	4.32	Mark Ryan	1.92	Daniel Lillian	0.64
10.00	Gary Kay	4.32	Mary Franks	1.92	Mark Murray	0.48
8.64	Sam Yoyen	3.76	Mark Dalton	1.60	Marty Tatosian	0.48
7.88	Tim Mabee	3.48	Elaine Kehm	1.52	Sarg Serges	0.48
7.68	Brian Kozin	3.44	Joann Feinstein	1.52	Harry Cohn	0.32
7.68	Laila Leonhardt	3.44	Paul Klein	1.52	Jim Roland	0.32
7.12	Norma Shyer	3.36	Peter Kalba	1.32	Tom Machaj	0.30
6.96	Alice Kay	3.36	George Barr	1.28	Amy Valerio	0.24
6.88	Jerry Brooks	3.04	Ralph Byrns	1.28	Frank Callea	0.24
6.08	Herb Roman	3.04	Richard Stawowy	1.16	Rodney Bell	0.20
6.00	John Jennings	2.88	Ed Zell	0.88	Ken Tyszko	0.16
5.36	Don Jayhan	2.64	Glenn Martells	0.88	Sonja Peacock	0.16
5.20	Bill Davis	2.56	Jolie Rubin	0.88	Stan Kucharz	0.16
5.16	Steve Klesker	2.56	Richard Lloyd	0.88		

TIM CARROLL placed in 5 out of 6 June events to earn his first Player of the Month honors with 4.84 points. Rick Bieniak (4.72) finished a close second, and Tim Mabee placed third earning 3.08 points.

nament. I have an idea to also have an online version that will allow players here to play with people in other countries. (It would be nice if Israel could be one of the countries.) I will have 2-4 computers dedicated to the game. Have you any suggestions who to contact and how I can arrange this?

Thank you for any and all assistance.— David Greenfield, via Internet, dgreenfield@skirball.com

We've forwarded your request to Gammon Associates director Patrick Gibson in Los Angeles. Hopefully, he'll be able to help. If any of our readers have any suggestions, email Mr. Greenfield directly.—Ed.

HOW TO PLAY ACEY DEUCEY

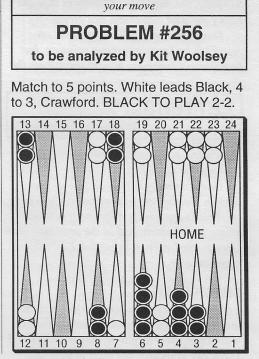
I'm having a heck of a time trying to find the rules for Acey Deucey, a backgammon variation. Can you help or point me in the right direction?—*R. Teeny, via Internet, rteeny@hevanet.com*

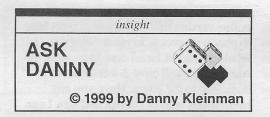
Art Grater, webmaster of the Backgammon Portal (http://www.back-gammon.com), supplies the answer:

You start with all your checkers off the board and bring them in on your opponent's home board according to the roll of the dice. Otherwise they move just like normal backgammon. You don't have to bring them all in before you move the others, or even bear them off.

When you roll Acey Deucey (1-2), you get to play it, play the doubles of your

[Continued on page 4]

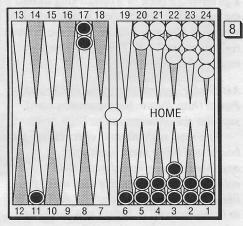




TO LIFT OR NOT TO LIFT

Dear Danny: A number of players at the Deuce Point Club were surprised when Tad Morkan made the following play immediately after giving an 8-cube in a consolation match to 5 points last month:

Match to 5-points. No score between Tad Morkan (Black) and Carver Matley (White). The cube is on 8. **BLACK TO PLAY 4-2.**



Tad played 17/13 with the 4 and surprised many kibitzers by opting for 17/15 with the deuce instead of lifting his 6-blot (6/4). Even though the play worked (Carver fanned and Tad covered with his 6-3 roll), the majority of kibitzers thought lifting the blot was close, but clear.

Danny, I could roll this one out on JellyFish or Snowie to get a solution, but that doesn't teach me how to think over the

LETTERS...

[Continued from page 3]

choice and roll again. If the extra roll is 1-2, you get it all again.

Good strategy is to keep one of your back in reserve for your opponent's bearoff. This is especially effective if you can prime your homeboard in the process.—Art Grater, via Internet, info@backgammon.com

SHESH-BESH

I came across your website while searching for information about shesh-besh and was hoping you might be able to help me. I know my grandparents used to play the board. What is your thought process in solving a problem like this?—Searching for Reasons

DEAR SEARCHING: For most decisions, I can do no better than follow the procedure of S.J. Simon in his 1946 book *Why You Lose At Bridge*. I'll reformulate Simon's "three key questions" as two:

1. How often and how much can a play gain?

2. How often and how much can it lose?

Left unstated by Simon was the question "compared to what?" For our basis of comparison we may take the "safe" 17/13, 6/4. If Black lifts the blot, he has a small advantage, White's 16-pip lead in the race being more than negated by the fact that he is on the bar against a five point board and must traverse a hitter-infested outfield if he reenters.

1. What can leaving the blot gain? White's 25 dancing rolls give Black 22 rolls with which to cover. On these 550 sequences, Black goes from the modest favorite he would otherwise be after White dances to a virtual lock with a closed board. I'd guess this increases Black's game-winning (and match-winning) chances by about 30%.

2. What can leaving the blot lose? White's 11 hitting rolls do not all represent a loss for Black because double-6s mean victory for White and 6-5 leaves White an overwhelming favorite regardless. The swing arises on White's eight other hitting rolls, which turn White from perhaps a small underdog into an overwhelming favorite. I'd guess this decreases Black's chances by about 50% also. Eight hitting rolls translate to 36 x 8 = 288 hitting sequences.

Clearly, the "bold" 17/13, 17/15 succeeds more often than it fails, by 550 to 288 sequences. We learned this simply by

game of backgammon, and shout out words for the combinations on the dice. Do you know what these words are? Some people say they are Farsi for the numbers on each die; some say they are Kurdish. Do any of your readers know?—John K., via Internet, jak@gis.net

Shesh-besh means 6-5, John. It's also the name given to the game. However, we will defer to one of our Middle Eastern readers for the particulars.—Ed.

REAL PEOPLE

I live in Hanover, Pennsylvania. We are about 40 miles south of Harrisburg and 70 miles north of Baltimore, Maryland. Do you know of any clubs or places where real counting. What is less clear are the gain from success and the loss from failure, which I estimated at 30% and 50% swings in winning chances respectively. Multiplying the frequencies and sizes of gain and loss, we get 30% of 550 = 165 extra wins versus 50% of 288 = 144 extra losses from leaving the blot.

Since the net is positive (165 - 144 = 21), I agree with Black's play. Were a *live cube* available to Black, I would favor leaving the blot strongly and unequivocally, for Black doesn't need to roll one of his 22 covering numbers to gain: if White dances, Black can cash with the cube. As it is, I'm uncertain, for my guesses about winning chances may be inaccurate, and I've ignored the small loss when White rolls 6-5.

Note that as Black's winning chances *without* closing his board increase, gains from leaving the blot decrease and losses increase. If White dances and Black isn't able to cover, Black will usually do better to lift the blot next turn.

For this problem, voluminous cubeless JellyFish or Snowie rollouts would be useful. To use these programs properly, you should first confirm what I say about lifting the blot next turn on various noncovering rolls for Black. Does the program always lift? If so, does lifting produce more wins even on small rolls like 2-1? (Rollouts of 15/12 vs. 6/4, 13/12 would help.)

After verifying that the program makes subsequent decisions correctly, you can trust its rollouts of 17/13, 17/15 versus 17/13, 6/4 more than the fallible opinions of the kibitzers . . . or me.—Yours, Danny Δ

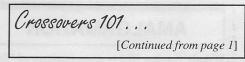
Questions for Danny Kleinman should be addressed to: Ask Danny, c/o CHICAGO POINT, 3940 W. Bryn Mawr Ave. 504; Chicago, IL 60659-3155 or send e-mail to: bg@chicagopoint.com

people show up to play backgammon?— *M.W. Krieger, Jr., via Internet, mwkpak@netrax.net*

We're certain that Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania director Steve Hast or Beltway Club (Maryland) director David Montgomery can help you, Mr. Krieger. But we hope that your request for "real" people doesn't stump them.—Ed.

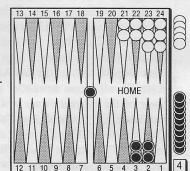
PRAISE FOR JAKE

I thought Jake Jacobs' June article in the POINT ("The Weeper, the Sleeper and the Belly Beeper') was an excellent piece of story-telling. Well done, Jake.—David Rubin, Skokie, IL Δ



Kalantari has a 6-1 to play (from the bar):

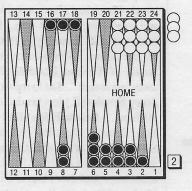
Pos. 3: Money game. Black to play 6-1.



After entering, Fred could play 19/18 getting a crossover, or he could play 2/1. With little hesitation, Fred split the men on his 2-point. This fine little ace play gives him good distribution when he brings home his straggler for the bearoff. The ace is more valuable in creating good distribution than in moving his straggler one pip closer to home.

FINALLY, LOOK AT a simple position that gives many people problems. Black is trying to avoid another gammon. He wants to bring his men into his home board as efficiently as possible (usually to his 6point). How should he play 3-2?

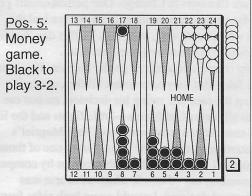
Pos. 4: Money game. Black to play 3-2.



He will certainly play the 2 from 8 to 6, but what about the 3? Should he play 8/5 getting a valuable crossover or should he move one of his other men in the outfield? Black should use the 3 to move one of the three outfield checkers, playing 18/15 or perhaps 16/13 (but definitely not 17/14 as this would duplicate 2s as an efficient crossover in both outer tables).

He should not waste even a *single* pip by bringing a man in from 8/5. He gets gammoned by not rolling enough "pipage" to bring home those three men still in his opponent's outfield. Losing even that one pip can become huge when it comes to Black's final roll. Also, there are still several rolls left in this game, and Black will probably roll another deuce which he could play economically to his 6-point.

I think some players confuse the position above with the one below. Once again Black is trying to get off the gammon. (I'd suggest not playing with the black checkers



—they're very unlucky!) How should Black play this 3/2? ... 8/6, 8/5, or 8/6, 17/14?

Although similar to the previous position, it is markedly different. Black has only a single distant straggler to bring home, but has fewer rolls with which to save the gammon. If he plays 17/14, the next large numbers on the die (the 4s, 5s, and 6s) will be used to bring the straggler closer to home leaving a cluster of about four checkers on the 7-, 8- and 9-points. From this point, any future large numbers will be wasted-used only as crossovers. To put it another way, since you'll probably end up wasting pips as you bring in men from your 7- and 8-points, you may as well use the 3 as a crossover and waste only one pip. Black doesn't have the luxury of time to wait for other 2s to come along to be super efficient and pile up his crossovers on his 6-point.

AND WHAT EVER HAPPENED to the stranger named Larry, the guy who first introduced me to backgammon and crossovers? About two weeks after he taught us our first backgammon lesson, he wanted us to play him for \$5 a point. Nobody bit. This was twenty-five years ago, and \$5 was a lot of money then. Even now I won't walk past \$5 bill if I see it on the sidewalk.

Larry was not the altruistic Johnny Appleseed of backgammon. He didn't go from bar to bar teaching backgammon for the amusement of the patrons. Larry was planting a crop he hoped to harvest. After Larry failed to get anyone to play him for money, Larry vanished, either to another bar or another town down the road. We never saw him again. Larry the Stranger is remembered as Larry the Hustler. Δ A CHICAGO POINT Contest Puzzle GO FIGURE by Joe Wollick 1ST PRIZE: 2-year subscription to Chicago Point or \$25.00

Here's a neat puzzle for all you number crunchers out there. Simply determine which numbers are represented by the letters shown in the puzzle below:



Note that all of the first letters (C, M, G) cannot equal 0, and that each letter represents one particular number throughout the equation.

The winner will be determined among those players who solve the problem. Ties will be broken by those who find *both* possible solutions. Further ties will be broken by random draw.

To enter, send your name and address along with your solution(s) to:

Go Figure c/o Chicago Point 3940 W. Bryn Mawr Ave. 504 Chicago, IL 60659-3155

or e-mail: bg@chicagopoint.com Answers must be received by 1 Sept. 1999. Good luck. This is tougher than it may appear! Δ



at 620 Lincoln, Winnetka. Trudie Chibnik (847/446-0537). **PEORIA BACKGAMMON CLUB:** Tourn. Thurs., 6:30 p.m. at Peoria Pizza Works, 3921 Prospect, Peoria. Ed Zell (309/674-0557).

5

Backgammon Players Don't Count by Bob Zavoral

would like to talk about something nobody ever talks about any more: counting pips. As in "How to..."

I suppose most chouettes in the world are like ours in Chicago. One person counts pips very fast and accurately, while everyone else counts very rudimentarily. I have had the great pleasure of playing with Jake Jacobs who counts very, very fast. To this day, he still counts very fast and everybody else still counts very slow or (gasp) not at all.

This works because in our game, the pip count is considered public domain. If anyone wants to know the count, they simply asks Jake. But they have to ask! If the captain is considering a difficult move where knowing the race can swing his decision, no one can volunteer the info. To do this would lead to all sorts of problems—knife fights and the like.

So how do they count so fast? I barely remember a small section of Paul Magriel's *Backgammon* in which he discusses pip counting methods. For years, I used one of those called "comparison counting." With this method, I would add or subtract pips by comparing the two positions and come up with a number, say –9 or +8, which of course was meaningless on its own. So to make an informed decision, I would count both sides from scratch. Kind of unwieldy, but it worked . . . well, sort of. We all know how many big tournaments I've won.

With the advent of online backgammon and the "bots," I have noticed something very strange. I play better over the Internet. So I thought and pondered and wondered why. Because I can sit at home, smoke all I want, watch TV, read a book and sit in my underwear, swear and curse all I like? Probably.

After much rumination, I came to the conclusion that always having the pip count conveniently at my disposal made a great difference in my play. Such a small thing. So with this awareness, I set out to improve my over-the-board pip counting abilities.

As fast as Jake counts, "...there is another." (A little *Star Wars* lingo ... I had to throw it in. Anybody know from which movie?) Anyway, it's Jack Kissane of Albany, New York. Jack counts so fast (*How fast is he?*) that when he plays JellyFishTM, JF asks *him* for the count.

At a Midwest tournament years ago, Jack was apparently suffering jet lag. He slept through our chouette all weekend. Every 15 minutes or so, we would nudge him. "Jack, what's the count?"

He'd wake up for a microsecond and say, "122 to 110," then go back to sleep. "Best chouette I ever had!" he later confided.

So we had to ask him how he counted so fast. "Clusters," he said.

According to an article he wrote for CHICAGO POINT back in November 1992, Jack memorizes certain positions on the board that occur again and again and knows through hard work and practice what the count is. For example, two men on the 8-point and two on the bar point is 30 pips. Or two on your opponent's 5-point is 40 pips. You can get very fast with this method.

Personally, I like to count in groups of 10. That is, find two points on the board that when added, equal a multiple of 10. 6- and 4-points = 10, mid- and bar-point = 20, two on the 10-point = 20, two on the 3-point and two on the 2-point = 10.

The idea is to find groupings, or clusters that equal an easy-to-remember amount during your count, and practice, practice, practice. After this, counting pips will become second nature. Simple.

After you become proficient at this, *you* will be the one called on in your chouette for the pip count, which is really fun when you're wrong. Imagine a player redoubling to 8 on your mistaken count, then getting beavered! Time for a vacation.

If counting still presents a problem, remember that it won't be long before us boardmakers get off our collective duffs and start to build boards that count for you. Hey, not a bad idea! Δ

Bob Zavoral is currently the number one ranked player at the Chicago Bar Point Club. He is also a backgammon board craftsman. Look for his sets on display at the National Labor Day Tournament in Indianapolis.—Ed.

AMALGAMATION

Wendy Kaplan (IL) is stage manager of "Bye Bye Birdie," playing at Gilson Park in Wilmette through 24 July. To attend, contact Wendy at: madkap@interaccess.com... Prince Joli Kansil (HI) has replaced Albert Morehead as editor of Bicycle's Official Rules of Card Games (88th edition). Quite an honor... Sign of the times: Nick Begakis tells us the BG Assoc. of South Australia will cease newsletter distribution in favor of the Internet (www.wbf.net/backgammon/australia)... Carol Joy Cole's Flint BG Club has moved Thursday night action to Day's Inn, G-2207 W. Bristol Road in Flint, MI... Good luck to David Montgomery, new Beltway Club contact (www.cs.umd.edu/~monty/bbc.htm) who will be directing his first major event, the Nation's Capitol Champs, 8-10 Oct.... Linda Resnicoff (NJ) informs us that the Mid Jersey Club has a new Thursday location: the Seagull Restaurant in Hazlet, NJ... It's great to lose pounds (unless you're playing in a London chouette!). Congrats to Glenn Martells (IL) who has shed 130 pounds and Bob Glass (CA), who has dropped 70 pounds... Best wishes to John Stryker (IL) and Ronora Smith who are newly engaged... Kudos to Carol Joy Cole and her online site: "Mark Your Calendar: Alive!" (www.chicagopoint.com/ calendar.html) The informative site earned an "Editor's Choice" award from Netscape ... Legendary gamer Chuck Papazian died in New York on 22 June. The 52-year-old who played many games at the expert level, died of a heart attack. Chuck had a heart transplant six years ago and everything seemed fine. He authored one book with Bill Kennedy in 1981: Backgammon Master Games... Condolences to the friends and family of Thelma Randall (FL) who passed away last month... Sad to report that BPC player Jerry Brooks (IL) lost his dad on Father's Day, 20 June.... Frank Frigo (KY) tells us that for now, Tuesday night BG in Louisville is off... Surprise Dept.: Paul and Diane Friedman (IL) were married in Las Vegas 10 March in a no-frills ceremony. And don't blame Diane for his June black eye! Paul actually got hit by a stray golf ball and needed nine stitches to close the wound ... End of an era: BPC player Brian Kozin (IL) closed the No-Exit Café (Rogers Park, Chicago) on 30 June. Brian owned the famed chess/games/ music coffee house for 22 of its 40 year existance... Pub Club director Joe Wollick (IL) invites you to the new Monday night location, Danny's Grill & Bar in Villa Park... Did you see Florida BG player Kit Salisbury on Jeopardy 7-8 June? He won \$12,200 the first day, losing on day two. Jeopardy host Alex Trebek (who is a BG player himself), asked Kit about his backgammon. Kit said he mostly played on the Internet. Then Alex gave Kit this tip: "The best way to learn to play backgammon well is for money." Δ

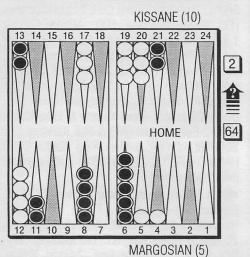
MICHIGANIANS...

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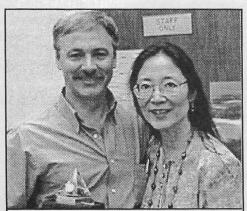
games, and with this year's champion, some wild action!

The 47-year-old Margosian, who CJC nicknamed "Rambo" in her March 1995 newsletter, came back from a 12–6 deficit in the 13-point semifinals against Linc Bedell (NH) to get a shot at New York's Jack Kissane in the undefeated bracket finals. Jack, who claims to have a "good record" against weaker players (and Jack was clearly the betting favorite here), played a steady, almost overly-cautious match against Gary and after 10 games, lead the 13-point contest 10–5. Not too many rolls into the next game, Gary decided to "make something happen."

13-point finals of the undefeated grid. Jack Kissane (White) leads Gary Margosian (Black), 10 to 5. Black on roll. **SHOULD BLACK DOUBLE?**



Certainly not a double in this or any other galaxy. Jack took with a smile on his face. But when Gary tossed 4-4 putting two

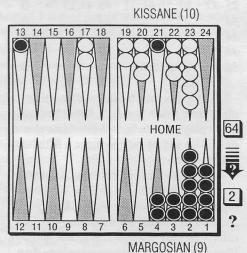


Intermediate champion Phil Undieme receives his trophy from tourney director Carol Joy Cole.

men up, then closed Jack out within five rolls to win a gammon, Jack's smile was gone.

Perhaps aware that Gary was a loose cannon, Jack made a hawkish double in the next game:

13-point finals of the undefeated grid. Jack Kissane (White) leads Gary Margosian (Black), 10 to 9. White on roll. CUBE ACTION(S)?



With the race tied at 62-all, Margosian properly accepted. Jack hit loose with his 4-3, Gary responded with 4-6 hitting back. Jack danced with 4-1 and Gary redoubled Jack out.

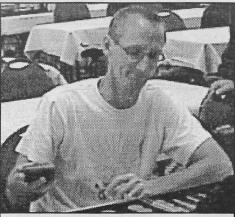
The tide had turned. Gary won the next game eliminating Kissane 13–10 to become a huge favorite to win it all.

Second chance victor Linc Bedell would have one more shot at Gary. The Northeast Regional director would have to win two in a row against Margosian, a fearless warrior armed with good dice and aggressive play.

Gary's first game set the match tone. He opened with a 4-2 and on his next turn, threw Linc a 2-cube. Linc "took the bait" and was hooked for a gammon on the first cast. Linc ended up losing the match 13–2 in just over 1/2 hour. Congratulations to Gary Margosian on his memorable win.

MICHIGANIANS WON the other big events as well. Frank Talbot topped Ken Arnold in the \$15,000 Michigan Masters finals. More Michigan winners included Intermediate victor Phil Undieme, Novice champ Vince Frigo, Open Doubles winners Karen Davis (NY) and Pete Lewandowski, and Intermediate Doubles champs Len Dangremond & Dan Grogan.

Congrats to all the winners and to Carol Joy Cole and company for another job well done. Complete results at right. Δ



Michigan Master's Champ Frank Talbot.

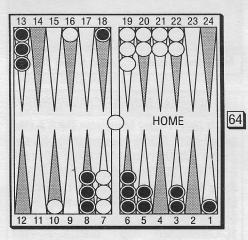
1999 MICHIGAN SUMMER CHAMPIONSHIPS

OPEN (89): 1-Gary Margosian (MI), 2-Linc Bedell (NH), 3-Jack Kissane (NY), 4/5-Gyl Savoie (MI)/Jon Stephens (OH); 1C-Frank Frigo (KY), 2C-Andy Palumbo (NY), 3C/4C-Steve Mellen (IL)/Neil Young (FL). INTER-MEDIATE (64): 1-Phil Undieme (MI), 2-Len Dangremond (MI), 3-Adam Versaw (PA); Yep (OH), 1C-Christopher 2C-Pete Lewandowski (MI), 3C/4C-Fred Ishac (MI)/ Denny Leatherman (PA). NOVICE (18): 1-Vince Frigo (MI), 2-Mark Haley (CAN); 1C-Gilles Blais (CAN), 2C-Tony Garcia (NC). MICHIGAN MASTERS (32): 1-Frank Talbot (MI), 2-Ken Arnold (CA). SUMMER FREEZE-OUT (32): 1-Rob Maier (IN), 2-Peter Zacks (CA). OPEN DOUBLES (32): 1-Karen Davis (NY) & Pete Lewandowski (MI), 2-Jeff Acierno (NY) & Andy Palumbo (NY), 3/4-Bill Davis (IL) & Tak Morioka (IL)/ Bob Hill (NY) & Larry Liebster (NJ). LIM-ITED DOUBLES (13 teams): 1-Len Dangremond (MI) & Dan Grogan (MI), 2-Gilles Blais (CAN) & Claude LeDuc (CAN). MICHIGAN BLITZ (128): 1-Jim Hickey (GA), 2-Dean Adamian (MI). FIRE-CRACKER JACKPOT \$1000 (8): 1-Mike Senkiewicz (NY). \$300 (16): 1-Roger Gabrielson (CA), 2-John Gamalielson (OR). \$100 (16): 1-Chester Warzel (IN), 2-Denny Leatherman (PA). \$20 DETROIT QUICKIES #1 (64): 1-Jim Hickey (GA), 2-Steve Mellen (IL). #2 (64): 1-Jeff Acierno (NY), 2-Bob Hill (NY). \$10 DETROIT QUICKIES (64): 1-Sean Garber (IN), 2-Tony Garcia (NC). THURSDAY WARM-UP <u>\$50</u> (32): 1-Jim Pascoe (CT), 2-Ray Glaeser (FL), 3/4-Timothy Jaxon (CA)/Jon Stephens (OH). \$30 (29): 1-Peter Kalba (IL), 2-Rick Todd (MI), 3/4-John Gamalielson (OR)/Jim Slomkoski (MI). \$20 (29): 1-Len Dangremond (MI), 2-Gayle Wolf (MI), 3/4-Tice Brown (MI)/John Herron (MI). EARLYBIRD JACKPOT \$50 (16): 1-Patrick Gibson (CA), 2-Herb Roman (IL). \$25 (16): 1-Jeb Horton (NC), 2-Pete Lewandowski (MI).

last month's position

PROBLEM #255 ANALYZED by Walter Trice

1999 Lady's Treasure. Best 2-out-of-3 sets to 9 points. First set. Mika Lidov (Black) leads Antoinette-Marie Williams (White) 5 to 3. **BLACK TO PLAY 4-4.**



Problem #255 offers up two plays to consider:

A. 18/10*, 8/4(2)

B. 13/1, 18/14

Black can win the match with a gammon by closing out two checkers. Play A hits the second checker and starts the fifth home board point, so it advances this simple plan farther than play B. For this reason it is the natural choice, and the only possible objection is that it might be too risky.

My feeling is that the risk is relatively small and entirely justified. Black leaves a blot on the ace point with play A, but reduces the impact of a hit by picking up a second checker. If Black gets hit, in most cases *both* players will then be on the bar against a four point board. But by virtue of having the roll, as well as a big lead in the race, Black will still have the upper hand.

Play B is safer in the short run, leaving only four immediate shots. In the long run, Black may have to give repeated indirect shots or hit loose in her home board. Worse still, White might anchor or get a good barpoint holding game.

The state of the match calls for aggressive play. Black owns the cube at 2, but will never redouble any position with prospects for a match-winning gammon. Hence the game has to be played out, and "overkill" is not an issue. The gammon price is high (19/31 by Woolsey's table) and a gammon win gains slightly more than a gammon loss would cost. The most convincing way to see the advantages of play A is to rank White's responses after each play and do a roll-byroll comparison. Since most of the rolls fall into well defined groups, this method would be feasible over the board.

	White's rol	l after	
Rank	Play A	Play B Ber	tter result:
1–16	Dance	Dance	А
17–24	62, 52, 42, 32	41, 21, 25, 26	A
25-32	61, 51, 41, 31	45, 43, 23, 46	B
33	22	24	Α
34	21	24	В
35	21	22	В
36	11 (Ouch!)	44	В

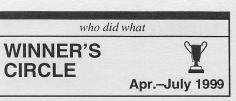
Group I is the 16 dances after either play. Here Black is clearly better having made play A, with both White blots already picked up and 24 rolls to make a fifth home board point.

Group II consists of 8 rolls. After play A, White rolls 6-2, 5-2, 4-2, or 3-2, bringing in one man without hitting. Correspondingly, White's 8 worst non-dancing rolls after play B are 4-1, 2-1, 2-5, and 2-6. Play A has an even bigger edge here than in Group I, since White still has a checker on the roof and Black's fifth point is "almost" made.

Group III also consists of 8 rolls. After play A, White rolls 6-1, 5-1, 4-1, or 3-1, hitting but bringing only one checker off the bar. The corresponding rolls for play B are 4-5, 4-3, 2-3, and 4-6. In this group Black gets hit after play A, but play B gives him a race lead against a holding game in which White usually (the exception being 4-6) still has a vulnerable blot. B works better here. But, as noted above, Black is still the favorite after the weaker hits resulting from play A, so the edge for B in this group can't be huge.

Group IV consists of four stray jokers after either play. For play A, the jokers are the rolls that bring in both men, three of which also hit on the ace point. For play B, they are the rolls that come in and hit (2-4, 2-2, and 4-4.) If White rolls his 4th best number, which is 2-2 after play A, and 2-4 after play B, then play A is better. 3rd and 2nd best will make you wish you had made play B, but the difference isn't overwhelming (compare A: 2-1 with B: 2-4 or 2-2.) White's 4-4 after B is strong, while 1-1 after A (hitting twice) is downright nasty.

We see, then, that A beats B in 25 of the 36 ranked roll-pairs, and leaves White only one super-joker. Coupled with the fact that correct match strategy is to play the checkers aggressively and go for the gammon, this makes it clear that A is the play. Δ



•Oslo Open 1999 (Oslo, Norway; 30 Apr.-2 May)... OPEN: 1-Carlo Melzi (ITA), 2-Jens Kerte (DEN); 1C/2C-Karsten Bølge (DEN) / Asger Kring (DEN); 1LC-Johan Aschan (SWE). INTERMEDI-ATE: 1-Michael Spang (DEN), 2-Peter Andersson (SWE); 1C-Odin Svendsen (NOR); 1LC-Svein Dybvik (NOR). BEGINNER: 1-Karen Nielsen (DEN), 2-Olav Corneliussen (NOR).

•New England Backgammon Club Season Playoffs (Cambridge, MA; 5-6 June)... EXPERT (7): 1-Ed Ahola, 2-Alex Zamanian. A DIV. (7): 1-Jim Sullivan, 2-Marty Gross... The final tournament at the Sheraton-Commander Hotel for the NEBC. Monarch of Monday Night was Seth Towle.

•Backgammon by the Bay Special (Alameda, CA; 6 June.)... PLAYERS DIVISION (16): 1/2-Michael Labins / Elliott Winslow.

•Georgia Championships & Peach Cup— ABT (Atlanta, GA; 10-13 June)... CHAMPION-SHIP (22): 1-Paul Weaver (AL), 2-Hugh Sconyers (TX); 1C-Malcolm Davis (TX). ADVANCED (16) 1-Mary Franks (IL), 2-Gordon Bass (NC); 1C-Jim Johnson (NC). NOVICE (7): 1-Rick Johnson (GA), 2-Gail Newburn (GA). SUNDAY LAST CHANCE (16): 1-Martha Ghio (NY), 2-Simon Kennedy-Rose (GA). PEACH CUP (8): 1-Jim Hickey (GA). DOUBLES (16): 1-Steve Kovach & Mike McGill (GA), 2-Betty Coppic (GA) & Neil Kazaross (IL). SUPERBLITZ (16): 1-Mark King (GA). OPEN HAND CHARITY TOURNEY (16): 1-Carol Joy Cole (MI), 2-Mary Franks (IL).

•**BIBA Hilton Trophy Tournament** (Bradford, England; 12-13 June)... OPEN (53): 1-Roy Hollands, 2-Steve Hallett; 1C-Julian Hayward, 2C-Murray Henderson; 1LC-Tim Mooring. FRI-DAY KO (21): 1-David Levi, 2-David Nathan. DOUBLES (8): 1-Battersea Dogs. SUICIDE! (32): 1-John Clark, 2-Peter Chan.

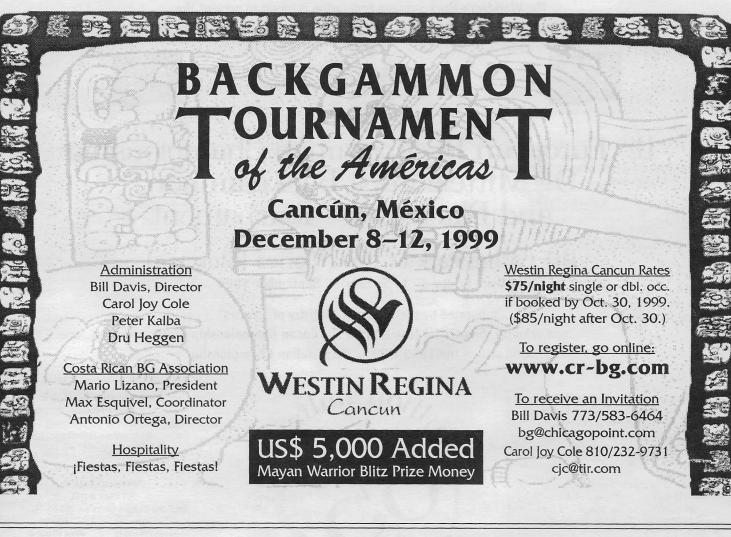
•Bar Point Sunday (Oakbrook Terr., IL; 13 June)... OPEN (11): 1-Carter Mattig, 2-Bill Davis; 1C/2C-Peter Kalba / Tim Mabee. INTERMEDIATE (10): 1/2-Tom Machaj (WI) / Sam Pottle (WI); 1C-Rodney Bell.

•Albany Club Monthly (Albany, NY; 20 June)... OPEN (8): 1-Marc Gray, 2-Linc Bedell... This event was held at Jack & Jeri Kissane's home and included a poolside barbecue.

•Ace Point Monthly (New York, NY; 27 June)... OPEN (16): 1-Walt Swan, 2-Martha Ghio; 1C-Steve Sax. INTERMEDIATE (9): 1-Jim Vancio; 1C-Karen Michelle. NOVICE (2): 1-Brian Zimmet. •BIBA Bonus Tournament #1 (Coventry, England; 3-4 July)... GOLD (25): 1-Kevin McDonnough (USA), 2-John Clark. SILVER (16); 1-John Collings, 2-David Nathan. BRONZE (16): 1-James Weston, 2-Dod Davies. FRIDAY KO (12):

1-John Collings. DOUBLES (7): 1-The Winners. SUPER JACKPOT (4): 1-John Clark. Δ

8



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The Worldwide Backgammon Federation is proud to present the







11th European Backgammon Championship 9th Mitteleuropa Backgammon - and Black-jack - Tournament

HIT Casinò Park of Nova Gorica (Slovenia)

from Friday 3rd to Sunday 5th September 1999

supported by the Slovenian Ministry of Tourism and valid for the official title of WBF European Championship 1999 Valid also of the 1999 WBF official Italian Championship

Tournament Committee To be announced at the Tournament under the Presidency of Alberto da Pra, president of the Worldwide Backgammon Federation

 $\begin{array}{c|c} Entry \ Fees \\ \mbox{MASTER (13 pt)} & 750.000 \ Lire (38 7,34 \ e) \\ \mbox{CHAMPION (11 pt)} & 250.000 \ Lire (129,11 \ e) \\ \mbox{INTERMEDIATE (7 pt)} & 100.000 \ Lire (51,65 \ e) \\ \end{array}$

Registration Fees 1999 WBF MEMBERS 30.000 Life (15,49 €) NON MEMBERS 50.000Life (25,82 €)



Tournament Director Marco Fornasir Sanctioned by the Worldwide Backgammon Federation. WBF Tournament rules will apply

Accomodation

HIT PARK HOTELDelpinova 5 - Nova Gorica (ph. 386-65-28225)SingleDoubleabout 124.000 ltlabout 90.000 ltl $(64 \in)$ $(46,48 \in)$ per night (+ 2.200 ltl. taxes), per personRates valid for direct reservations only. Faxreservation by August 16 to 386-65-22381.Attn: Reception. Mention "Backgammon".

For more information Marco Fornasir ph. +39-02-40074658 - fax +39-02-40073420 - fornasir@iol.it - www.wbf.net

Monday, August 30 19:30-20:00 Registration Backgammon Tournament at Park Hotel 20:00 Black-jack Tournament at the Casino 22:30 Quarter-entries, Jackpots, Minijackpots and Speedy Mini-Jackpots

Tuesday, August 31 10:30 Excursion 19:30-20:00 Registration at Park Hotel 20:00 Black-jack Tournament at the Casino 22:30 Quarter-entries, Jackpots, Minijackpots and Speedy Mini-Jackpots

Wednesday, September 1 10:30 Excursion 19:30-20:00 Registration at Park Hotel 20:00 Black-jack Tournament at the Casino 22:30 Quarter-entries, Jackpots, Minijackpots and Speedy Mini-Jackpots

Thursday, September 2 17:30 Public draw for warm-up (free of charge) 18:00 Start of play Warm-up, Quarters, Jackpots, Minijackpots and Speedy Mini-Jackpots 20:00 Black-jack Tournament at the Casino; Public draw for Sperti Trophy (free of charge - only for WBF supporters) 20:00-22:30 Break for Dinner 22:30 Start of Sperti Trophy Friday, September 3 17:00 Warm-up, Sperti Trophy, Quarters, Jackpots, Minijackpots and Speedy Mini-Jackpots continues 19:00-20:00 Registration at Park Hotel 20:00 Welcome cocktail in hotel lounge; Black-jack Tournament at the Casino 22:00 Last registration 22:30 Public draw 23:00 Start of play, Quarters, Jackpots, Minijackpots and Speedy Mini-Jackpots

Saturday, September 4 16:00 Main Tournament continues and start of Progressive Consolation Tournament 17:00 Quarters, Jackpots, Minijackpots and Speedy Mini-Jackpots 20:00 Black-jack Tournament at the Casino 20:00-22:30 Break for Dinner 22:30 Saturday Franz Josef Super-Jackpot and play continues

Sunday, September 5 15:00 Start of Last Chance Tournament, Finals, Quarters, Jackpots, Minijackpots and Speedy Mini-Jackpots 17:00 Black-jack Tournament at the Casino Semifinals and finals 20:30 Schönbrunn dinner party and awarding ceremony at Park Hotel

The organization reserves the right to change the program in any of its parts. Changes will be announced in advance and posted on the Notice Board. The Trophies will be presented only during the awarding ceremony.

